# LOK JAGRUTI UNIVERSITY (LJU) <br> L J INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY 

## Department of Mechanical Engineering

## Master of Engineering (M. E) - Semester - I

| Course Code: | 49050101 | Lecture (L) | Tutorial (T) | Practical (P) | Credit | Total <br> Hours |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Course Name: | Advanced Engineering Mathematics-1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 40 |
| Category of Course: | Core |  |  |  |  |  |
| Prerequisite Course: | UG level course in Engineering Mathematics |  |  |  |  |  |


| Course Objectives |  |
| :---: | :--- |
| 1 | To derive Metrix representation of system of linear equations, linear transformation and concepts of Inner products. |
| 2 | To understand the importance of basis and orthogonality in Eigen value and Eigen vector. |
| 3 | To develop the skill different types of methods of solving Differential equations. |
| 4 | To able to apply different conditions as per requirement in methods Advanced Engineering Mathematics. |
| 5 | To able to apply accurate Mathematical methods in real life problems of Mechanical Engineering. |


| Syllabus |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Unit No. | Topic | Prerequisite Topic | Teaching Hours |
| 01 | Basic of Matrix and Linear Algebra |  | $\begin{gathered} 04 \\ (10 \%) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | 1.1 Introduction of Matrix and Linear algebra. | --- |  |
|  | 1.2 Matrices \& System of linear equations. |  |  |
|  | 1.3 Methods for solving system of linear Equations with geometrical approach. |  |  |
|  | 1.4 Application of system of linear Equations |  |  |
| 02 | Vector space \& Inner Product space |  | $\begin{gathered} 04 \\ (10 \%) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | 2.1 Definition of Vector Space and Its Properties. | --- |  |
|  | 2.2 Linear combination and basis of Vector spaces. |  |  |
|  | 2.3 Introduction to Inner Product Space with properties. |  |  |
|  | 2.4 Orthogonalization of basis. |  |  |
| 03 | Eigen Vectors and Eigen Values |  | $\begin{gathered} 04 \\ (10 \%) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | 3.1 Introduction to Eigen Value and Eigen Vectors | --- |  |
|  | 3.2 Properties of Eigen Value and Eigen Vectors, Algebraic and Geometric Multiplicity |  |  |
|  | 3.3 Diagonalization of Square Matrix |  |  |
|  | 3.4 Conversion of Quadratic form in to Canonical form |  |  |
| 04 | Linear Transformation | --- | $\begin{gathered} 04 \\ (10 \%) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | 4.1 Definition of Linear transformation with Examples |  |  |
|  | 4.2Types of Linear transformations. |  |  |
|  | 4.3 Matrices of Linear Transformation, Kernel and Range of Linear Transformation |  |  |
|  | 4.4 Row space, Column space, Null space of Linear transformation |  |  |
| 05 | Matrix Decomposition and Approximations |  | $\begin{gathered} 04 \\ (10 \%) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | 5.1 The Cholesky decomposition |  |  |
|  | 5.2 QR factorization |  |  |
|  | 5.3 Least squares method |  |  |
|  | 5.4 Power method |  |  |
| 06 | Laplace Transformation | --- | $\begin{gathered} 04 \\ (10 \%) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | 6.1 Definition of Laplace transform and it's Properties |  |  |
|  | 6.2 Inverse Laplace transform and it's Properties |  |  |
|  | 6.3 Convolution Theorem with Examples |  |  |
|  | 6.4 Unit step function and Dirac's Delta function |  |  |
| 07 | Fourier Series and Transform |  | $\begin{gathered} 04 \\ (10 \%) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | 7.1 Introduction to Fourier series | --- |  |
|  | 7.2 Fourier Series of Discontinuous Functions |  |  |
|  | 7.3 Fourier Sine and Cosine Series |  |  |
|  | 7.4 Fourier Transform |  |  |
| 08 | Method to solving Ordinary Differential Equations-I |  | $\begin{gathered} 04 \\ (10 \%) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | 8.1 Introduction to Differential Equations and its types. | --- |  |
|  | 8.2 Formation of Differential Equation. |  |  |
|  | 8.3 Methods for solving $1^{\text {st }}$ order ODE. |  |  |
|  | 8.4 Initial value problems of $1^{\text {st }}$ order ODE with Application. |  |  |
| 09 | Method to solving Ordinary Differential Equations-II |  | $\begin{gathered} 04 \\ (10 \%) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | 9.1 Method for solving Higher order linear Ordinary Differential Equations. | --- |  |
|  | 9.2 Initial value problems in Higher order linear Ordinary Differential Equations. |  |  |
|  | 9.3 Application of Laplace to solve Higher order linear ODE. |  |  |


| 10 | Method to solving Partial Differential Equations |  | $\begin{gathered} 04 \\ (\mathbf{1 0 \%}) \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 10.1 Introduction to Partial Differential Equations | --- |  |
|  | 10.2 Method of Separable Variables to solve PDE. |  |  |
|  | 10.3 Introduction of Wave and Heat Equation and their Solutions. |  |  |
|  | 10.4 Example's solution of Wave \& Heat equations by Fourier Series. |  |  |


| Course Outcome |  |
| :---: | :--- |
| 1 | Students will understand fundamentals of Linear Algebra and their geometrical meanings. |
| 2 | Students will be bable to solve problems in their relevant branch using mathematical methods of linear algebra. |
| 3 | Students will be able to apply knowledge of Laplace \& Fourier Transform in different fields of mechanical branch. |
| 4 | Students will be able to get best accurate solutions Using Approximation methods. |
| 5 | Students will be able to develop Ordinary and partial Differential equations in their relevant fields. |
| 6 | Students will be able to solve mechanical system problems using IVP \& BVP. |
| Suggested Reference Books |  |
| 1 | Bronson, R. "Matrix Operations", Schaum's outline series, 2ne Edition, McGraw Hill, 2011. |
| 2 | Advanced Engineering Mathematics by Erwin Kreyszig. |
| 3 | O'Neil, P.V.,. "Advanced Engineering Mathematics ", Thomson Asia Pvt. Ltd.., Singapore, 2003. |
| 4 | Introduction to Linear Algebra, Strang Gilbert 5th ed. Wellesley, MA: Wellesley-Cambridge Press |
| 5 | Differential Equations: Theory, Technique and Practice, G.F. Simmons, S. G. Krantz, Tata Mc GrawHill Publishing, 2007. |
| 6 | An introduction to Ordinary Differential Equations, James C. Robinson, Cambridge University Press, New York, 2008 (4th print). |
| 7 | Differential Equations and their Applications by M Braun |
| 8 | An Introduction to Ordinary Differential Equations by Earl A Coddington and Mathematics |
| 9 | Partial Differential Equations by Erich Miersemann Department of Mathematics Leipzig University. |

Proposed Evaluation Scheme by Academicians (Percentage of Weightage out of $\mathbf{1 0 0 \%}$ )

| Theory Descriptive Test | $\square$ | MCQ Test | $\square$ | Hands on Project |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Formulas and Derivation Test | $\square$ | Numerical Test | $\square$ | Seminar |


| Practical Project/Hands On Project |  |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| Sr. No. | List of Practical Projects | Linked with Unit |
| 1 | Identify Matrix Transformation for Image editing features like zooming, scaling, rotating, etc.. | Unit 1 |
| 2 | Define Different Vector space with different Operations. | Unit 2 |
| 3 | Describe geometric approach of Quadratic form in to Canonical form with example. | Unit 3 |
| 4 | Derive general form of Projections. | Unit 4 |
| 5 | Define problems in Least squares method. | Unit 5 |
| 6 | Find and apply concepts of Laplace Transform in Mechanical branch. | Unit 6 |
| 7 | Find and apply concepts of Fourier Transform in Mechanical branch | Unit 7 |
| 8 | Construct one real life 1 ${ }^{\text {st }}$ order Ordinary Differential Equation | Unit 8 |
| 9 | Construct one Higher order Ordinary Differential Equation and solve with IVP. | Unit 9 |
| 10 | Describe Heat equation Solution with different boundary value Problems. | Unit 10 |

