

**LOK JAGRUTI UNIVERSITY (LJU)**  
**INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY**

**Department of Information Technology (702)**

**Bachelor of Technology (B.E.) – Semester - IV**

<b>Course Code:</b>	<b>017023494</b>
<b>Course Name:</b>	<b>Theory of Computation</b>
<b>Category of Course:</b>	Professional Core Course (PCC)
<b>Prerequisite Course:</b>	Data Structure (017023292), Discrete Mathematics (017023491)

Teaching Scheme				
Lecture (L)	Tutorial (T)	Practical (P)	Credit	Total Hours
3	2	0	5	50

Syllabus				
Unit No.	Topic	Prerequisite Topic	Successive Topic	Teaching Hours
01	<b>Introduction</b>			3 (2%)
	1.1 Introduction to Alphabet, string, Language	Set Theory (017023491- Unit 1.1,1.3)	----	
	1.2 Basics of Automata			
02	<b>Regular Expressions and Languages</b>			4 (9%)
	2.1 Understanding Regular Expression, Regular Languages	Introduction (017023494 - Unit-1)	Lexical Analyzer (017023592-Unit-2.3,2.4)	
	2.2 Closure properties of Regular Languages	----		
03	<b>Finite Automata 1</b>			4 (5%)
	3.1 Deterministic Finite Automata (DFA)	Regular Expressions and Languages (017023494 - Unit-2.1)	----	
	3.2 Non - Deterministic Finite Automata (NFA)		----	
	3.3 Finite Automata with Epsilon Transition (NFA - ^)		----	
	3.4 Application of Finite Automata		----	
04	<b>Finite Automata 2</b>			5 (11%)
	4.1 RE to FA conversion		Lexical Analyzer (017023592-Unit-2.3,2.4)	
	4.2 FA to RE Conversion	----		
	4.3 Minimization of Finite Automata		----	
05	<b>Deterministic Finite Automata &amp; Non - Deterministic Finite Automata</b>			6 (12%)
	5.1 Conversion from Finite Automata with Epsilon Transition (NFA - ^) to Non - Deterministic Finite Automata (NFA)	Finite Automata 1 (017023494 - Unit-3)	----	
	5.2 Conversion from Non - Deterministic Finite Automata (NFA) to Deterministic Finite Automata (DFA)		----	
	5.3 Conversion from Finite Automata with Epsilon Transition (NFA - ^) to Deterministic Finite Automata (DFA)		----	
06	<b>Operations on Finite Automata</b>			5 (11%)
	6.1 Union, Intersection, Difference of a FA	Finite Automata 1 (017023494 - Unit-3.1)	----	
	6.2 Pumping lemma	----	----	
	6.3 Kleen's Theorem	----	----	
07	<b>Context Free Grammar and Languages</b>			7 (17%)
	7.1 Context Free Grammar and Context Free Languages with example, RE to CFG, CFG to RE	Finite Automata 1 (017023494 - Unit-3)	Syntax Analysis (017023592-Unit-3)	
	7.2 Derivation Tree and Ambiguity	----		
	7.3 Regular Grammar-CNF, Pumping Lemma	----	----	
08	<b>Push down Automata</b>			6 (13%)
	8.1 Introduction to PDA, DPDA and NPDA	Finite Automata 1 (017023494 - Unit-3)	----	
	8.2 Design a PDA, CFG to PDA, PDA to CFG		----	
	8.3 Pumping Lemma	----	----	
09	<b>Turing Machine</b>			6 (13%)
	9.1 Definition of TM	Finite Automata 1 (017023494 - Unit-3)	----	
	9.2 Designing of TM, TM Variants		----	
10	<b>Recursively Enumerable Languages</b>			4 (7%)
	10.1 Definition of Recursively Enumerable Languages and Recursive Languages	Turing Machine(017023494 - Unit-9), Stack-1 (017023292 - Unit-2.2)	----	
	10.2 Examples of REL		----	
	10.3 Closure Properties	----	----	

**Proposed Theory + Practical Evaluation Scheme by Academicians  
(% Weightage Category Wise and it's Marks Distribution)**

**L :**

**3**

**T:**

**2**

**P:**

**0**

**Note : In Theory Group, Total 4 Test (T1+T2+T3+T4) will be conducted for each subject.  
Each Test will be of 25 Marks.  
Each Test Syllabus Weightage: Range should be 20% - 30%**

Group (Theory or Practical)	Group (Theory or Practical) Credit	Total Subject Credit	Category	% Weightage	Marks Weightage	
Theory	5	5	MCQ	30%	30	
Theory			Theory Descriptive	0%	0	
Theory			Formulas and Derivation	0%	0	
Theory			Numerical	70%	70	
<b>Expected Theory %</b>	<b>100%</b>			<b>Calculated Theory %</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100</b>
Practical	0		Individual Project	0%	0	
Practical			Group Project	0%	0	
Practical			Internal Practical Evaluation (IPE)	0%	0	
Practical			Viva	0%	0	
Practical			Seminar	0%	0	
<b>Expected Practical %</b>		<b>0%</b>		<b>Calculated Practical %</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Overall %</b>	<b>100%</b>			<b>100%</b>	<b>100</b>	

**Course Outcome**

1	Identify different formal languages into expressions for regular languages and concept of finite automata.
2	Design and build Finite Automata and translate between different models of computation.
3	Construct context free grammar for context free languages and design of Push down Automata.
4	Build turing machine and analyze concepts for recursively enumerable languages.

**Suggested Reference Books**

1	Introduction to Languages and Theory of Computation, John C. Martin, TMH
2	Introduction to the Theory of Computation, Michael Sipser, 3rd edition, Cengage Learning
3	Introduction to computer theory, Deniel I. Cohen, John Wiley & Sons In
4	An introduction to automata theory and formal languages, Adesh K. Pandey, S. K. Kataria & Sons

**List of Open Source Software/Learning website**

1	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/103/106103070/">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/103/106103070/</a>
2	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/104/106104148/">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/104/106104148/</a>
3	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/111/103/111103016/">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/111/103/111103016/</a>