

**LOK JAGRUTI UNIVERSITY (LJU)**

**INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY**

**Department of Civil Engineering (709)**

**Bachelor of Engineering (B.E.) – Semester – I**

|                             |                            |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| <b>Course Code:</b>         | <b>017091191</b>           |
| <b>Course Name:</b>         | <b>Mathematics - I</b>     |
| <b>Category of Course:</b>  | Basic Science Course (BSC) |
| <b>Prerequisite Course:</b> | ---                        |

| <b>Teaching Scheme</b> |                     |                      |               |                    |
|------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------|--------------------|
| <b>Lecture (L)</b>     | <b>Tutorial (T)</b> | <b>Practical (P)</b> | <b>Credit</b> | <b>Total Hours</b> |
| <b>3</b>               | <b>1</b>            | <b>0</b>             | <b>4</b>      | <b>40</b>          |

| <b>Syllabus</b>   |  |   |   |                       |
|---|--|---|---|-----------------------|
| <b>Unit No.</b>   | <b>Topic</b>   | <b>Prerequisite Topic</b>                                 | <b>Successive Topic</b>   | <b>Teaching Hours</b> |
| <b>01</b>   | <b>Basic Algebra</b>   | ---   | Gas Laws (017103301-Unit-3), Various Non-flow Processes (017103301-Unit-4), First Law Applied to Flow Processes (017103403-Unit-3), Limitations and Applications of Second Law of Thermodynamics (017103403-Unit-5), Vapor Power Cycles (017103403-Unit-7), Dimensional Analysis (017103491-Unit-7)   | <b>2 (5%)</b>         |
|   | 1.1 Indices  |   |   |                       |
|   | 1.2 Surds  |   |   |                       |
|   | 1.3 Expansions and factorization   |   |   |                       |
|   | 1.4 Logarithm  |   |   |                       |
| <b>02</b>   | <b>Trigonometry and Geometry</b>   | ---   | Belt Drives (017103502-Unit-5), Theory of Metal Cutting (017103302-Unit-2), Metal Shaping and Forming Process (017103401 -Unit-8), Static Forces on Surface (017103491 - Unit-3), Buoyancy and Metacentric Height (017103491 - Unit-4), Impact of Jet (017103501-Unit-2), Thermal Radiation: Basic Relations (017103591- Unit-7)  | <b>3 (7.5%)</b>       |
|   | 2.1 Angles   |   |   |                       |
|   | 2.2 Trigonometric functions And Hyperbolic functions                       |   |   |                       |
|   | 2.3 Trigonometric functions of sum and difference of two Angles            |   |   |                       |
|   | 2.4 Inverse trigonometric functions  |   |   |                       |
|   | 2.5 Law of sines and cosines   |   |   |                       |
|   | 2.6 Area of geometric curves   |   |   |                       |
| 2.7 Volume of geometric curves                              |  |   |   |                       |
| <b>03</b>   | <b>Basic Differentiation and Integration</b>                               | ---   | Shear Force and Bending Moment (017103391 - Unit-4), Flexural Stresses (017103391-Unit-5), Shear Stresses (017103391-Unit-6), Cam (017103392-Unit-7), Friction Devices: Clutches (017103502- Unit-7), Various Non-flow Processes (017103301-Unit-4), First Law of Thermodynamics (017103403- Unit-2), Basic Concepts of Entropy (017103403-Unit-6), Static Forces on Surface (017103491-Unit-3), Buoyancy and Metacentric Height (017103491- Unit-4), Viscous and Turbulent Flow (017103491-Unit-10), Impact of Jet (017103501 -Unit-2), Reciprocating Compressor (017103501 -Unit-6), Conduction: 1-D Steady State Heat Conduction (017103591 -Unit-2 ), Conduction: Unsteady State Heat Conduction (017103591-Unit-3), Heat Transfer from Extended Surface (017103591-Unit-4), Heat Exchangers (017103591-Unit-6) | <b>3 (7.5%)</b>       |
|   | 3.1 Basic differentiation by formulae                                      |   |   |                       |
|   | 3.2 Product and quotient rule  |   |   |                       |
|   | 3.3 Chain rule and composite function                                      |   |   |                       |
|   | 3.4 Basic integration by formulae  |   |   |                       |
|   | 3.5 Integration by parts   |   |   |                       |
|   | 3.6 Roll's theorem   |   |   |                       |
|   | 3.7 Lagrange's theorem   |   |   |                       |
|   | 3.8 Cauchy's mean value theorem  |   |   |                       |
| 3.9 Indeterminate forms and L'Hospital's rule               |  |   |   |                       |
| <b>04</b>   | <b>Sequence and Series</b>   | Basic Differentiation and Integration (0170911911-Unit-3) |   | <b>8 (20%)</b>        |
|   | 4.1 Convergence and divergence of sequences                                |   |   |                       |
|   | 4.2 Sandwich theorem for sequences   |   |   |                       |
|   | 4.3 Continuous function theorem for sequences, bounded monotonic sequences |   |   |                       |
|   | 4.4 Convergence and divergence of an infinite series.                      |   |   |                       |
| 4.5 Geometric series, telescoping series, combining series, |  |   |   |                       |

|  |  |   |  |              |
|--|--|---|--|--------------|
|  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>harmonic series</li> <li>4.6 Integral test and P- series test</li> <li>4.7 Comparison test</li> <li>4.8 Ratio test, Raabe's test</li> <li>4.9 Root test, alternating series test</li> <li>4.10 Absolute and conditional convergence</li> <li>4.11 Radius of convergence of a power series</li> <li>4.12 Taylor's series</li> <li>4.13 Maclaurin's series</li> </ul> |   | ---  |              |
| 05   | <b>Partial Derivatives</b>   | Basic Differentiation and Integration<br>(0170911911-Unit-3)  | First Law Applied to Flow Processes<br>(017103403 -Unit-3) | 5<br>(12.5%) |
|  | 5.1 Functions of several variables   |   |  |              |
|  | 5.2 Geometric interpretation of partial derivatives  |   |  |              |
|  | 5.3 Limits and continuity of function of several variables   |   |  |              |
|  | 5.4 First and higher order partial derivatives   |   |  |              |
|  | 5.5 Euler's theorem and modified Euler's theorem   |   |  |              |
|  | 5.6 Total derivatives and chain rule   |   |  |              |
| 5.7 Implicit function  |  |   |  |              |
| 06   | <b>Application of Partial Derivatives</b>  | Partial Derivatives<br>(0170911911 -Unit-5)   | ---  | 4<br>(10%)   |
|  | 6.1 Tangent plane and normal line  |   |  |              |
|  | 6.2 Total differentiation and approximation  |   |  |              |
|  | 6.3 Extreme values   |   |  |              |
|  | 6.4 Method of Lagrange multipliers.  |   |  |              |
| 6.5 Jacobian   |  |   |  |              |
| 07   | <b>Curve Tracing</b>   | ---   | ---  | 3<br>(7.5%)  |
|  | 7.1 Concavity & convexity of curve   |   |  |              |
|  | 7.2 Point of inflection  |   |  |              |
|  | 7.3 Maximum and minimum of a function  |   |  |              |
|  | 7.4 Tracing of cartesian curve   |   |  |              |
|  | 7.5 Curve's in parametric form   |   |  |              |
|  | 7.6 Tracing of polar curves  |   |  |              |
| 7.7 Radius of curvature of parametric curve                      |  |   |  |              |
| 08   | <b>Multiple Integral</b>   | Basic Differentiation and Integration<br>(0170911911-Unit-3),<br>Curve tracing<br>(0170911911-Unit-8) | ---  | 7<br>(17.5%) |
|  | 8.1 Double integral over rectangles and general regions  |   |  |              |
|  | 8.2 Change of order of integration   |   |  |              |
|  | 8.3 Double integration in polar coordinates  |   |  |              |
|  | 8.4 Change of variables in double integration by Jacobian  |   |  |              |
|  | 8.5 Triple integration   |   |  |              |
|  | 8.6 Area enclosed by plane curve using double integration  |   |  |              |
| 8.7 Triple integration in cylindrical and spherical co-ordinates |  |   |  |              |
| 09   | <b>Application of Multiple Integral</b>  | Multiple Integral<br>(0170911911 – Unit-8)  | ---  | 2<br>(5%)    |
|  | 9.1 Mass of a plate(lamina) by double integration  |   |  |              |
|  | 9.2 Mass of a solid by triple integration  |   |  |              |
| 10   | <b>Complex Numbers</b>   | Trigonometric functions<br>(0170911911-Unit-2)  | ---  | 3<br>(7.5%)  |
|  | 10.1 Complex numbers   |   |  |              |
|  | 10.2 Geometrical representation of complex numbers   |   |  |              |
|  | 10.3 Algebra of complex numbers  |   |  |              |
|  | 10.4 Different forms of complex numbers  |   |  |              |
|  | 10.5 Modulus and argument (or amplitude) of complex Numbers  |   |  |              |
|  | 10.6 Properties complex numbers  |   |  |              |
|  | 10.7 De Moivre's theorem   |   |  |              |
|  | 10.8 Circular and hyperbolic functions   |   |  |              |
| 10.9 Logarithm of a complex number                               |  |   |  |              |

**Proposed Theory + Practical Evaluation Scheme by Academicians  
(% Weightage Category Wise and it's Marks Distribution)**

**L:**

**3**

**T:**

**1**

**P:**

**0**

**Note: In Theory Group, Total 4 Test (T1+T2+T3+T4) will be conducted for each subject.**

**Each Test will be of 25 Marks.**

**Each Test Syllabus Weightage: Range should be 20% - 30%**

| Group (Theory or Practical) | Group (Theory or Practical) Credit | Total Subject Credit | Category                            | % Weightage                | Marks Weightage |            |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|------------|
| Theory                      | 4                                  | 4                    | MCQ                                 | 15%                        | 15              |            |
| Theory                      |                                    |                      | Theory Descriptive                  | 0%                         | 0               |            |
| Theory                      |                                    |                      | Formulas and Derivation             | 10%                        | 10              |            |
| Theory                      |                                    |                      | Numerical                           | 75%                        | 75              |            |
| <b>Expected Theory %</b>    | <b>100%</b>                        |                      |                                     | <b>Calculated Theory %</b> | <b>100%</b>     | <b>100</b> |
| Practical                   | 0                                  |                      | Individual Project                  | 0%                         | 0               |            |
| Practical                   |                                    |                      | Group Project                       | 0%                         | 0               |            |
| Practical                   |                                    |                      | Internal Practical Evaluation (IPE) | 0%                         | 0               |            |
| Practical                   |                                    |                      | Viva                                | 0%                         | 0               |            |
| Practical                   |                                    |                      | Seminar                             | 0%                         | 0               |            |
| <b>Expected Practical %</b> | <b>0%</b>                          |                      | <b>Calculated Practical %</b>       | <b>0%</b>                  | <b>0</b>        |            |
| <b>Overall %</b>            | <b>100%</b>                        |                      |                                     | <b>100%</b>                | <b>100</b>      |            |

**Course Outcome**

*Upon completion of the course students will be able to*

|     |  |
|-----|--|
| CO1 | To solve problems of differentiation, Integration and Trigonometry. Also, how to apply it to the various problems in engineering.  |
| CO2 | To apply the various tests of convergence to sequence, series and the tool of power series for learning advanced Engineering Mathematics.  |
| CO3 | To solve some practical problems, such as constrained optimization problems and other problems involving Partial differentiation and to calculate directional derivatives and gradients.   |
| CO4 | Evaluate a double integral in polar coordinates and triple integral to find area and volume in rectangular coordinates, cylindrical coordinates, and spherical coordinates Also, to evaluate exponential, trigonometric and hyperbolic functions for a complex number. |

**Suggested Reference Books**

|   |   |
|---|---|
| 1 | Calculus with Early Transcendental Functions, James Stewart, Cengage Learning.                            |
| 2 | Thomas' Calculus, Maurice D. Weir, Joel Hass, Frank R. Giordano, Pearson Education.                       |
| 3 | Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Erwin Kreysig, Wiley Publication.                                       |
| 4 | Linear Algebra and its Applications, Gillbert Strang, Cengage Learning(RS), 4 <sup>th</sup> edition(2005) |
| 5 | Higher Engineering Mathematics, B.S.Grewal, Khanna Publishers.  |

**List of Open-Source Software/Learning website**

|   |   |
|---|---|
| 1 | <a href="https://nptel.ac.in">https://nptel.ac.in</a> |
|---|---|