



Lok Jagruti Kendra University
University with a Difference

Diploma in Automobile Engineering



Course Code: 025010204
Thermal Engineering

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|--------------------------------|---------------------|-----|-----------------------------------|-----|--------------------|-----------|
| Programme / Branch Name | | | Diploma in Automobile Engineering | | | |
| Course Name | Thermal Engineering | | | | Course Code | 025010204 |
| Course Type | HSSC | BSC | ESC | PCC | OEC | PEC |

Legends: HSSC: Humanities and Social Sciences Courses BSC: Basic Science Courses
 ESC: Engineering Science Courses PCC: Program Core Courses
 OEC: Open Elective Courses PEC: Program Elective Courses

1. Teaching and Evaluation Scheme

| Teaching Hours / Week | | | | | Evaluation Scheme | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|---|----------------------|--------------|-------------------|-----|----------|----------|-------|
| L | T | P | Total Teaching Hours | Total Credit | CA | CCE | SEE (TH) | SEE (PR) | Total |
| 3 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 40 | 50 | - | 100 |

Legends: L: Lectures T: Tutorial P: Practical
 CA: Continuous Assessment (Attendance + Activity)
 CCE: Continuous & Comprehensive Evaluation
 SEE (Th): Semester End Evaluation (Theory)
 SEE (Pr): Semester End Evaluation (Practical)

2. Prerequisite

- ✓ Physics (Pre-university level)

3. Rationale

To provide an appreciation of energy conversion processes in the context of engineering applications and to introduce the laws of thermodynamics.

4. Objectives

- ✓ Understand the energy conversion processes involving heat, work and energy storage.
- ✓ The application of thermodynamic principles to the propulsion of land, sea and air transport and in the generation of power.
- ✓ Analysis of various thermal processes and plant.
- ✓ Identify information requirements and sources for analysis and evaluation
- ✓ Synthesize information and ideas for use in the evaluation process.

5. Contents

| Unit No. | Unit Name | Topics | Learning Outcome | % Weightage | Hours |
|----------|------------------------------|--|--|-------------|-------|
| 1 | Principles of Thermodynamics | 1.1. Introduction to Thermodynamics 1.2. Thermodynamic System Types of System, Control Volume, Concept of Continuum 1.3. Thermodynamic Properties: Thermodynamic Terminologies, Macroscopic and Microscopic Approach, State, Process and Cycle, Quasi-static Process 1.4. Work and Heat Transfer 1.5. Zeroth Law of Thermodynamics | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Understand basics of thermodynamic. Know about thermodynamic terminologies and processes. | 10 | 08 |
| 2 | First Law of Thermodynamics | 2.1. First Law of Thermodynamics, Law of Conservation of Energy, First law of Thermodynamics changing Cycle, First law of Thermodynamics undergoing a change of State, Energy- A property of System 2.2. Flow and Non-Flow Process, Flow process & Control Volume, Steady & Unsteady flow Process 2.3. Steady Flow Energy Equation, SFEE Through a generalized open System, Application of SFEE to Thermal System 2.4. Perpetual Motion Machine of First Kind | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Understand & apply first law of thermodynamics & PPM 1. | 25 | 12 |
| 3 | Second Law of Thermodynamics | 3.1. Second Law of Thermodynamics: Limitation of First law of Thermodynamics, Kelvin Plank and Claussis Statement of the second law of Thermodynamics, Comparisons of Kelvin Plank and Claussis | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Understand & apply second law of thermodynamics & PPM 2. | 35 | 13 |

| | | | | | |
|---|----------------------------------|--|---|----|---|
| | | <p>Statement, Perpetual Motion Machine of the second kind</p> <p>3.2. Thermal Energy Reservoir: Heat Engines, Heat Pumps, Refrigerator, Coefficient of Performance</p> <p>3.3. Reversibility and Irreversibility: Causes of Irreversibility, Conditions for Reversibility, Carnot Cycle</p> | | | |
| 4 | Properties of Gases and Mixtures | <p>4.1. Gas Laws: Boyle's Law, Charles Law and Gay-Lussac Law, Avogadro's Law, Gibbs Dalton Law</p> <p>4.2. Ideal Gas: Properties of Ideal Gas, Equation of Ideal Gas, Specific Heats, Internal Energy, Enthalpy and Entropy</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehend principles of ideal gas. | 15 | 5 |
| 5 | Heat Transfer | <p>5.1. Fundamentals of Heat Transfer</p> <p>5.2. Conduction: Fourier's Law of Heat Conduction, One Dimension Steady-State Conduction</p> <p>5.3. Convection: Types of Convection, Newton's Law of Cooling</p> <p>5.4. Radiation: Fundamentals of Radiation, Kirchhoff's Law and Stefan Boltzmann Law of Radiation</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Understand & apply heat transfer methods. | 15 | 4 |

Total Hours **42**

6. Suggested Specification Table for Evaluation Scheme

| Unit No. | Unit Name | Distribution of Topics According to Bloom's Taxonomy | | | | | |
|----------|----------------------------------|--|-----|-------|-----|-----|------|
| | | R % | U % | App % | C % | E % | An % |
| 1 | Principles of Thermodynamics | 40 | 40 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 0 |
| 2 | First Law of Thermodynamics | 30 | 35 | 15 | 0 | 20 | 0 |
| 3 | Second Law of Thermodynamics | 35 | 40 | 15 | 0 | 10 | 0 |
| 4 | Properties of Gases and Mixtures | 50 | 50 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 5 | Heat Transfer | 40 | 50 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Legends: R: Remembering U: Understanding
 App: Applying C: Creating
 E: Evaluating An: Analyzing

7. Textbooks

- 1) Engineering Thermodynamics by P.K Nag, Tata McGraw Hill.
- 2) Thermodynamics by S.C Gupta, Pearson.

8. Reference Books

- 1) Engineering Thermodynamics by Gordon Rogers, Pearson.
- 2) Elements of Mechanical Engineering by Dr Sadhu Singh, S.Chand Publications.
- 3) Heat and Mass Transfer by R. K Rajput, S.Chand Publications.
- 4) Thermal Engineering by R. K Rajput, S.Chand Publications.
- 5) Thermodynamics: An Engineering Approach, by Cengel & Boles, 4th Edition. McGraw Hill.
- 6) Thermodynamic and Transport Properties of Fluids, by Rogers and Mayhew, Basil Blackwell.
- 7) Thermal Engineering, by Rudra Moorthy R, Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 2010.

9. Open Sources (Website, Video, Movie)

- 1) <https://www.youtube.com/c/TheAutomotives>
- 2) <https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC4la8Cf7-DxaxsfMhaWpHiQ>
- 3) <https://theautomobileengineers.blogspot.com/>
- 4) http://nptel.iitm.ac.in/courses/IIT-MADRAS/Applied_Thermodynamics/index.php
- 5) <https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCqZQJ4600a9wIfMPbYc60OQ>
- 6) <https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC9ZmmnmSWeeg58lZ0ilDrOA>
- 7) <http://blog.automotive-technology.com/>
- 8) <https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/chemistry/5-60-thermodynamics-kinetics-spring-2008/>